Maths at Mersey Park
Key Stage Two

Part Whole Models

We use part whole models to help us with our additions and subtractions. We use them to show the different parts of a number and how we can split it up to help us solve a calculation.
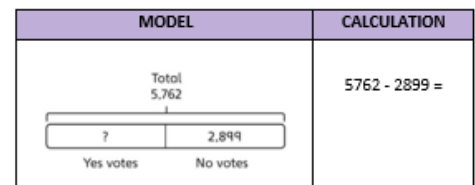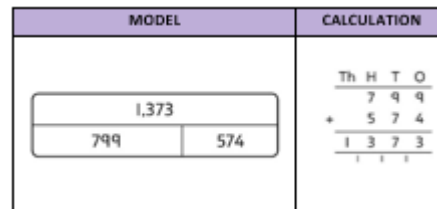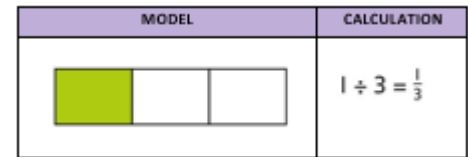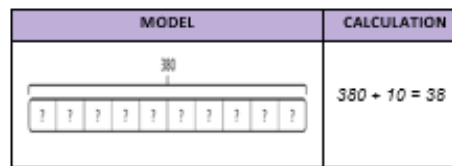
$215 = 200 + 10 + 5$

$476 - 4 = ?$

$6 - 4 = 2$
$476 - 4 = 472$

```
  H  T  O
  2  7  0
+ 2  5  5
  5  2  5
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$235 - 60 = ?$

$235 = 100 + 130 + 5$
$235 - 60 = 100 + 70 + 5$
$= 175$
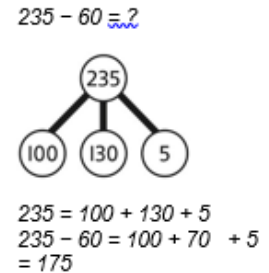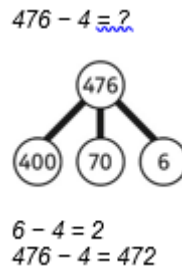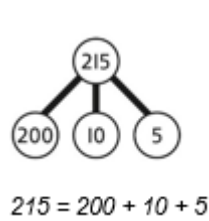
Bar Models

We use bar models to help us solve addition and subtraction but also multiplication and division. We make sure the parts of the bar are the correct size to represent our number. Bar models help us when calculating using whole numbers or fractions and decimals.

MODEL	CALCULATION
380 — ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ?	$380 \div 10 = 38$

MODEL	CALCULATION
(green)	$1 \div 3 = \frac{1}{3}$

MODEL	CALCULATION

1,373 — 799 | 574	Th H T O
	  7 9 9
	+ 5 7 4
	  1 3 7 3

MODEL	CALCULATION
Total 5,762 — ? | 2,899 Yes votes | No votes	$5762 - 2899 =$

Place Value Grid

We use place value grids to help us understand the value of a digit and then they help us add or subtract those digits.

Use equipment to show $1,905 + 775$.
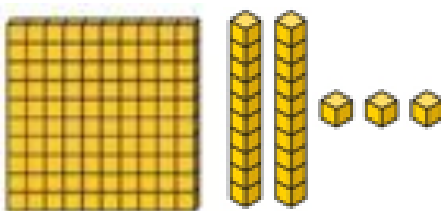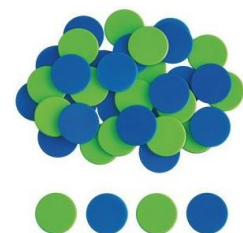
$7,646 - 40 = 7,606$

```
  O  · Tth Hth
  0  ·  9   2
+ 0  ·  3   3
  1  ·  2   5
```
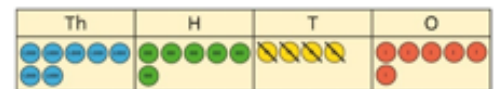
$2,502 - 243 = ?$

Concrete Manipulatives

Dienes

Place Value Counters

Double Sided Counters